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## ПОЛЬЗА И ВРЕД ЭЛЕКТРОННЫХ СИГАРЕТ СКВОЗЬ ПРИЗМУ РАЗНЫХ ТЕРАПЕВТИЧЕСКИХ МЕТОДОЛОГИЙ

**ВЛАДИМИР ДАВИДОВИЧ МЕНДЕЛЕВИЧ**, докт. мед. наук, профессор, зав. кафедрой медицинской и общей психологии ГБОУ ВПО «Казанский государственный медицинский университет» Минздрава России, Казань, Россия, тел. +7-843-238-60-74, e-mail: mend@tbit.ru

**Реферат.** Цель исследования. В статье приводится аналитический обзор современных исследований по оценке пользы и вреда использования электронных сигарет (ЭС) при никотиновой зависимости. *Материал и методы.* Изучены результаты исследования нескольких десятков работ, выполненных в дизайне доказательных исследований. *Результаты и их обсуждение.* Делается вывод о том, что оценка эффективности зависит от того, какой терапевтической парадигмы придерживается исследователь — стратегии «нулевой толерантности» или «снижения вреда». В первом случае позитивное влияние оценивается исключительно на основании полного отказа от курения (как обычных, так и электронных сигарет), во втором — используются критерии уменьшения вредных последствий курения. Обращается внимание на то, что медики имеют отношения с реальными пациентами, значительная часть которых не желает бросать курить и будет продолжать курить, несмотря на очевидные риски

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